

A. O. P. NICHOLSON,
EDITOR AND PUBLISHER.
TERMS:
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Five copies of the DAILY, for one year, \$40.00
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THE ORGANIZATION OF THE EXECUTIVE DEPARTMENT OF THE GOVERNMENT OF THE UNITED STATES.

DEPARTMENT OF STATE.

The whole machinery employed to conduct the business arising out of our foreign relations with all the powers of the world is far more simple than is generally conceived. The entire system is organized as follows: The Secretary of State, (Hon. William L. Marcy), one Assistant Secretary of State, (William Hunter), one Chief Clerk, twelve clerks, and one stenographer, constitute the Department.

Chief Clerk.—This branch of the State Department has charge of all correspondence between the department and other diplomatic agents of the United States abroad, and those of foreign powers accredited to this government. In all diplomatic communications sent from the department, and communications to commissioners under treaties of boundaries, etc., are prepared, copied, and recorded; and all of like character received are registered and filed, their contents being first entered in an analytic table or index.

Consular Branch.—This branch has charge of the correspondence, etc., between the department and the consuls and commercial agents of the United States. In all instructions to these officers, and answers to their dispatches and to letters from other persons asking for consular agency, or relating to consular affairs, are prepared and recorded.

The Disbursing Agent.—He has charge of all correspondence and other matters connected with accounts relating to the disbursement of which the department is charged.

The Translator.—His duties are to furnish such translations to the department as may be required. He also records the communications of consuls and vice consuls, when not in English, upon such exequatory as may be required.

Chief of Appointments and Commissions.—He makes out and records commissions, letters of appointment, and commissions to the Senate; makes out and records exequatory, and commissions to the Senate; makes out and records exequatory, and commissions to the Senate.

Chief of the Rolls and Archives.—He takes charge of the rolls, or enrolled acts and resolutions of Congress, as they are received at the department from the President; prepares the authentic copies of the rolls, which are called for by the President, and superintends their publication, and that of treaties, in the newspapers and in book form; attends to their distribution through the United States, and that of all accounts and publications in regard to which this duty is assigned to the department; writing and answering all letters connected therewith. Has charge of all Indian treaties, and all matters relating to the same.

Chief of Authentications and Copyrights.—He has charge of the seals of the United States and of the department, and prepares and attests certificates to papers presented for seal; registers, records, and authenticates all papers, and all publications transmitted to the department under the laws relating to copyrights; records and indexes their titles; records all letters from the department, other than the diplomatic correspondence.

Chief of Pardons and Passports.—He prepares and records pardons and remissions; and registers and files the petitions and papers on which they are founded. Makes out and records all pardons and remissions, and all other papers, other than diplomatic and consular, received, and of the disposition made of them; prepares letters relating to this business.

ATTORNEY GENERAL'S OFFICE.

Hon. Caleb Cushing, Attorney General of the United States; R. H. Gillet, esq., chief clerk. The ordinary business of this office may be classified under the following heads:

1. Official opinions on the current business of the government, as called for by the President, by any head of department, or by the Solicitor of the Treasury.

2. The examination of all laws, bills, and resolutions, as they pass, and the preparation of all laws, bills, and resolutions, as they pass, and the preparation of all laws, bills, and resolutions, as they pass.

3. Applications for appointment in all the judicial and legal business of the government.

4. The supervision of all other suits arising in any of the departments when referred by the head thereof to the Attorney General.

5. To these ordinary heads of the business of the office are added the preparation of all laws, bills, and resolutions, as they pass, and the preparation of all laws, bills, and resolutions, as they pass.

Interior Department.—Hon. Robert McClelland, Secretary of the Interior; George C. Whiting, esq., chief clerk. The business of this department may be classified under the following heads:

1. The Public Lands.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of the General Land Office." The Land Bureau is charged with the survey, management, and sale of the public lands, and the disposal of the same.

2. The Indian Affairs.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Indian Affairs." The Indian Bureau is charged with the management of the Indian lands, and the disposal of the same.

3. The Patents.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Patents." The Patent Bureau is charged with the management of the patent system, and the disposal of the same.

4. The Mines.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Mines." The Mine Bureau is charged with the management of the mine lands, and the disposal of the same.

5. The Fisheries.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Fisheries." The Fishery Bureau is charged with the management of the fishery lands, and the disposal of the same.

6. The Forestry.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Forestry." The Forestry Bureau is charged with the management of the forestry lands, and the disposal of the same.

7. The Geology.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Geology." The Geology Bureau is charged with the management of the geology lands, and the disposal of the same.

8. The Agriculture.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Agriculture." The Agriculture Bureau is charged with the management of the agriculture lands, and the disposal of the same.

9. The Commerce.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Commerce." The Commerce Bureau is charged with the management of the commerce lands, and the disposal of the same.

10. The Education.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Education." The Education Bureau is charged with the management of the education lands, and the disposal of the same.

11. The Health.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Health." The Health Bureau is charged with the management of the health lands, and the disposal of the same.

12. The Labor.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Labor." The Labor Bureau is charged with the management of the labor lands, and the disposal of the same.

13. The Social Welfare.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Social Welfare." The Social Welfare Bureau is charged with the management of the social welfare lands, and the disposal of the same.

14. The Public Health.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Health." The Public Health Bureau is charged with the management of the public health lands, and the disposal of the same.

15. The Public Safety.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Safety." The Public Safety Bureau is charged with the management of the public safety lands, and the disposal of the same.

16. The Public Order.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Order." The Public Order Bureau is charged with the management of the public order lands, and the disposal of the same.

17. The Public Justice.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Justice." The Public Justice Bureau is charged with the management of the public justice lands, and the disposal of the same.

18. The Public Education.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Education." The Public Education Bureau is charged with the management of the public education lands, and the disposal of the same.

19. The Public Health.—The chief of this bureau is called the "Commissioner of Public Health." The Public Health Bureau is charged with the management of the public health lands, and the disposal of the same.

VOLUME V.

"LIBERTY, THE UNION, AND THE CONSTITUTION."

NUMBER 171.

CITY OF WASHINGTON, SATURDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 3, 1855.

United States Mail.

ON THE MISSISSIPPI RIVER.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT.

Washington, October 20, 1855.

Post Office No. 10, and also, from January 1, 1856, to June 30, 1857, will be received at the Post Office of this department until 3 p. m. on the 30th November next, to be decided by the 21st of December following, viz:

Route No. 7869.—LOUISIANA.

From New Orleans, by Baton Rouge, Natchez, Mississippi, Vicksburg, and Memphis, Tenn., to Cairo, Illinois, 1,375 miles, and back daily, to be made up and sent by steamboats.

Leave New Orleans daily at 5 p. m.; arrive at Cairo daily at 5 p. m.; leave Cairo daily at 5 p. m.; arrive at New Orleans daily at 5 p. m.

The department reserves the right to add or cancel any other office to the above number, to be visited and supplied daily, each way.

The service to be performed in safe and suitable steamboats of the very best class. In seasons of low water suitable boats may be used, but they must be of equal quality, and of sufficient power to make the trip in suitable time, and are not to be used only during such time of low water.

Routes may be employed on each boat, and for their accommodation, and for the carrying of mail, and for the carrying of passengers, and for the carrying of freight, and for the carrying of other business.

The agents to be appointed and paid by the department, but they are to be employed and provided for by the contractor.

Proposals to be made by the contractor, and to be made up and sent by steamboats, and to be made up and sent by steamboats, and to be made up and sent by steamboats.

Special agents of the department are to be carried, free of charge, on exhibition of their credentials; also, blanks, paper, mail, and other necessary supplies, and for the carrying of mail, and for the carrying of passengers, and for the carrying of freight, and for the carrying of other business.

Proposals may be guaranteed by two or more responsible persons, and the guarantee to be made by a postmaster, judge, or clerk of a court of record.

The department reserves the right to reject any bid which may be made, and to reject any bid which may be made, and to reject any bid which may be made.

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TO OUR SUBSCRIBERS.

The name of no person will be entered upon our books, unless the name of the subscriber be accompanied by the name of the person to whom the subscription is made, and by the name of the person to whom the subscription is made.

The COUNTRY PAPER is published twice weekly during the session of Congress, and semi-weekly during the recess.

Subscriptions for a period less than a year will be received on terms proportioned to the above annual rates.

POSTMASTER: This paper is authorized to act as agent for the sale of the DAILY and SEMI-WEEKLY editions, and to act as agent for the sale of the DAILY and SEMI-WEEKLY editions, and to act as agent for the sale of the DAILY and SEMI-WEEKLY editions.

Brilliant Schemes for November, 1855.
GREGORY & MAURY, Managers, Wilmington, Del.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 5th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 3, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 6th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 10, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 7th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 17, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 8th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 24, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 9th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, November 31, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 10th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, December 8, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 11th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, December 15, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 12th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, December 22, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312.50, 960 prizes of \$156.25, 1,920 prizes of \$78.12, 3,840 prizes of \$39.06, 7,680 prizes of \$19.53, 15,360 prizes of \$9.77, 30,720 prizes of \$4.88, 61,440 prizes of \$2.44, 122,880 prizes of \$1.22, 245,760 prizes of \$0.61, 491,520 prizes of \$0.31, 983,040 prizes of \$0.15, 1,966,080 prizes of \$0.07, 3,932,160 prizes of \$0.04, 7,864,320 prizes of \$0.02, 15,728,640 prizes of \$0.01.

Lottery for the benefit of the STATE OF DELAWARE.
Class 13th, for 1855.
To be drawn at Wilmington, Del., on Saturday, December 29, 1855.
75 number lottery—13 drawn balls.

Prize of \$100,000, 15 prizes of \$10,000, 30 prizes of \$5,000, 60 prizes of \$2,500, 120 prizes of \$1,250, 240 prizes of \$625, 480 prizes of \$312